



**clean fleets**  
purchasing clean public vehicles

# THE CLEAN FLEETS PROJECT

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## CONTEXT – THE CLEAN VEHICLES DIRECTIVE

**Directive 2009/33/EC** (The Clean Vehicles Directive - CVD) obliges all public authorities and public transport operators to take into account:

- Fuel consumption
- CO2 emissions
- Harmful local emissions (NO<sub>x</sub>, PM, NMHC)



## CONTEXT – THE CLEAN VEHICLES DIRECTIVE

Different options for implementation:

- Setting minimum requirements (technical specifications)
- Award criteria
- Monetising environmental impacts (following a specific methodology)



## AIMS OF THE PROJECT

To support public authorities in procuring cleaner vehicles, in line with the requirements of the CVD

To promote the exchange of experience between authorities

- To contribute to the market introduction of alternative fuels and vehicle technologies



.....avoiding this↑



## PROJECT CONSORTIUM

Mixture of advanced and learner cities, and sustainable mobility expert organisations:

- ICLEI (Co-ordinator)
- City of Rotterdam
- City of Bremen
- City of Stockholm
- Transport for London
- Zagreb Holding
- City of Sofia
- Freiburg VAG
- URTP Union of Romanian Transport Operators
- TÜV Nord
- Travel and Transport Limited (TTR)
- ISIS



## EUROPEAN WORKSHOPS

- Bremen, Dec 2013
- London, March 2014
- Stockholm, May/June 2014
- **Rotterdam, Oct 2014**



National workshops:

- Romania, Bulgaria, Croatia, Germany, UK, Sweden, Netherlands



# GUIDANCE

- Guide on clean vehicle procurement & CVD implementation

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Procuring clean and efficient road vehicles  
Clean Fleets Guide

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clean fleets purchasing clean public vehicles		VEHICLES - LIFE CYCLE COST (LCC) CALCULATOR					
Please fill in the white cells only - use European number formats (commas for decimals, dots for thousands)							
<b>GENERAL CONDITIONS</b>							
Contract length/period of vehicle ownership	Year	10					
Discount rate	%	3					
Number of bids/offers		1					
<b>ACQUISITION COSTS</b>		Product A		Product B		Product C	
Name of bidder							
Number of vehicles	50	10		10		50	
Purchase price	€/unit	€ 10,000.00		€ 10,000.00		€/unit	
(incl. Lease price)	€/unit/year					€ 1,000.00	
<b>COSTS OF ACQUISITION / UNIT</b>	€	10,000.00		10,000.00		€ 9,900.00	
<b>OPERATING COSTS</b>							
Type of fuel	Diesel	Electricity		LPG			
Fuel consumption per vehicle	l/100km	7.5		2.5		8.7	
Annual use of vehicle	km	15,000		15,000		15,000	
Fuel price	€/l	€ 0.13		€ 0.13		€ 0.13	
Replacement battery price	€/unit	€ 3,000		€/unit		€ 3,000	
(dep. of battery)	Years	5		Years		5	
(incl. Battery lease price)	€/unit/year			€/unit/year			
<b>OPERATING COSTS / UNIT</b>	€	34,050.12		€ 3,270.00		€ 33,270.92	
<b>MAINTENANCE COSTS</b>							
Estimated annual service costs (incl. spare parts)	€/unit/year	€ 200.00		€/unit/year		€ 200.00	
(or Annual service agreement)	€/unit/year	€ 300		€/unit/year		€ 2,845.65	
<b>MAINTENANCE COSTS / UNIT</b>	€	2,845.65		€ 1,796.52		€ 2,845.65	
<b>ROAD AND OTHER COSTS</b>							
Vehicle tax	€/unit/year	€ 150.00		€/unit/year		€ 150.00	
Insurance costs	€/unit/year	€ 350.00		€/unit/year		€ 350.00	
Infrastructure - one off (roadwork costs)	€	€ 1,000.00		€		€ 1,500.00	
(or Infrastructure - annual costs)	€/year			€/year			
Other costs (incl. on-board fuel tank on the left)	€						
<b>TOTAL OTHER COSTS / UNIT</b>	€	4,495.25		€ 3,143.50		€ 5,995.25	
<b>ADOPTING OPERATIONAL LIFETIME COST (OLC)</b>							
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions	g/km	871		0		783	
Lifetime cost of CO <sub>2</sub> emissions / unit	€	4,374.36		€ -		€ 3,434.76	

Life cycle costing (LCC) tool  
(open for consultation)



## CLEAN FLEETS HELPDESK

- Free assistance from the consortium with clean vehicle procurement :
  - Tender support
  - Queries regarding implementation of the CVD







## DISCUSSION FORUM



- Specialised discussion forum group dedicated to clean vehicle procurement, designed to:
  - share knowledge, experiences and ideas
  - post comments and network with other professionals

To sign up visit: <https://procurement-forum.eu> & join the Clean Fleets discussion Group



## CONTACT

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The screenshot shows the homepage of the Clean Fleets website. At the top left is the logo "clean fleets purchasing clean public vehicles". To the right is a row of colorful icons representing various clean public transport vehicles. Below the header is a navigation menu with links: HOME, ABOUT CLEAN FLEETS, NEWS, PROCUREMENT ADVICE, TRAINING AND EVENTS, THEMATIC WORKING GROUPS, and CASE STUDIES. The main content area is divided into three columns. The left column contains the navigation menu. The middle column has a "CLEAN FLEETS" section with a brief description of the project's goal, a "LATEST NEWS" section featuring a news item about Skåne's regional public transport operator committing to bioLNG, and a "PROCUREMENT ADVICE" section with a link to "TENDER SUPPORT". The right column contains a "SEARCH" bar, an "E-NEWS SUBSCRIPTION" section, and an "EVENTS" section featuring a workshop announcement for Bremen, Germany.